

# The mleftright package

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## Abstract

T<sub>E</sub>X sets subformulas by `\left` and `\right` as inner formulas with additional surrounding spaces in some situations. This package provides `\mleft` and `\mright` that call `\left` and `\right`, but the delimiters will act as normal `\mathopen` and `\mathclose` delimiters without the additional space of an inner formula.

## Contents

<b>1</b>	<b>Documentation</b>	<b>2</b>
1.1	Use . . . . .	2
<b>2</b>	<b>Implementation</b>	<b>2</b>
<b>3</b>	<b>Test</b>	<b>7</b>
3.1	Catcode checks for loading . . . . .	7
<b>4</b>	<b>Installation</b>	<b>9</b>
4.1	Download . . . . .	9
4.2	Bundle installation . . . . .	9
4.3	Package installation . . . . .	10
4.4	Refresh file name databases . . . . .	10
4.5	Some details for the interested . . . . .	10
<b>5</b>	<b>Catalogue</b>	<b>11</b>
<b>6</b>	<b>Acknowledgement</b>	<b>11</b>
<b>7</b>	<b>References</b>	<b>11</b>
<b>8</b>	<b>History</b>	<b>12</b>
	[2010/09/25 v1.0] . . . . .	12
	[2016/05/16 v1.1] . . . . .	12
<b>9</b>	<b>Index</b>	<b>12</b>

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\*Please report any issues at <https://github.com/ho-tex/oberdiek/issues>

# 1 Documentation

The package is a result of a thread in the newsgroup `comp.text.tex` with the subject *spacing after \right) and before \left)* [1]. The problem: `\left` and `\right` adjust the size of the delimiters automatically. However, T<sub>E</sub>X treats the whole expression as inner formula. In some circumstances T<sub>E</sub>X adds extra space before or after an inner formula. Example:

```
$\sin(x^2), x$           ⇒  sin(x2), x
$\sin\left(x^2\right), x$ ⇒  sin(x2), x
$\sin\mleft(x^2\mright), x$ ⇒ sin(x2), x
(\mleft and \mright are provided by this package.)
```

In the newsgroup Donald Arseneau answered with clever macros [2]:

```
\newcommand\lft{\mathopen{}\left}
\newcommand\rft{\aftergroup\mathclose\aftergroup\right}
```

However one problem remains, a following subscript or superscript is not applied to the right delimiter but the empty `\mathclose`. Thus Philipp Stephani provided an improvement [3]:

```
\mathopen{} \mathclose{\left| A^2 \right|}_2
```

Heiko Oberdiek converted this into macro form [4]:

```
\newcommand\lft{\mathopen{}\mathclose\bgroup\left}
\newcommand\rft{\aftergroup\egroup\right}
```

The package uses longer macro names `\mleft` and `\mright` to avoid name clashes. Also it adds some checks for error conditions.

## 1.1 Use

`\mleft<delimL> ... \mright<delimR>`

Macros `\mleft` and `\mright` are used in the same way as `\left` and `\right`. Also `\middle` can be used inbetween if  $\varepsilon$ -T<sub>E</sub>X is present.

`\mleftright`

Macro `\mleftright` redefines `\left` as `\mleft` and `\right` as `\mright`. The redefinition is local to the group.

`\mleftrighrestore`

Macro `\mleftright` restores `\left` and `\right` with the original meaning if they were previously redefined by `\mleftright` (also locally).

## 2 Implementation

```
1 \*package
```

Reload check, especially if the package is not used with L<sup>A</sup>T<sub>E</sub>X.

```
2 \begingroup\catcode61\catcode48\catcode32=10\relax%
3 \catcode13=5 % ^M
```

```

4 \endlinechar=13 %
5 \catcode35=6 % #
6 \catcode39=12 % '
7 \catcode44=12 % ,
8 \catcode45=12 % -
9 \catcode46=12 % .
10 \catcode58=12 % :
11 \catcode64=11 % @
12 \catcode123=1 % {
13 \catcode125=2 % }
14 \expandafter\let\expandafter\x\csname ver@mleftright.sty\endcsname
15 \ifx\x\relax % plain-TeX, first loading
16 \else
17 \def\empty{}%
18 \ifx\x\empty % LaTeX, first loading,
19 % variable is initialized, but \ProvidesPackage not yet seen
20 \else
21 \expandafter\ifx\csname PackageInfo\endcsname\relax
22 \def\x#1#2{%
23 \immediate\write-1{Package #1 Info: #2.}%
24 }%
25 \else
26 \def\x#1#2{\PackageInfo{#1}{#2, stopped}}%
27 \fi
28 \x{mleftright}{The package is already loaded}%
29 \aftergroup\endinput
30 \fi
31 \fi
32 \endgroup%
Package identification:
33 \begingroup\catcode61\catcode48\catcode32=10\relax%
34 \catcode13=5 % ^~M
35 \endlinechar=13 %
36 \catcode35=6 % #
37 \catcode39=12 % '
38 \catcode40=12 % (
39 \catcode41=12 % )
40 \catcode44=12 % ,
41 \catcode45=12 % -
42 \catcode46=12 % .
43 \catcode47=12 % /
44 \catcode58=12 % :
45 \catcode64=11 % @
46 \catcode91=12 % [
47 \catcode93=12 % ]
48 \catcode123=1 % {
49 \catcode125=2 % }
50 \expandafter\ifx\csname ProvidesPackage\endcsname\relax
51 \def\x#1#2#3[#4]{\endgroup
52 \immediate\write-1{Package: #3 #4}%
53 \xdef#1{#4}%
54 }%
55 \else
56 \def\x#1#2[#3]{\endgroup
57 #2[#3]}%
58 \ifx#1\undefined
59 \xdef#1{#3}%
60 \fi

```

```

61      \ifx#1\relax
62      \xdef#1{#3}%
63      \fi
64  }%
65  \fi
66  \expandafter\x\csname ver@mleftright.sty\endcsname
67  \ProvidesPackage{mleftright}%
68  [2016/05/16 v1.1 Math left/right delim. as open/close (H0)]%
69  \begingroup\catcode61\catcode48\catcode32=10\relax%
70  \catcode13=5 % ^M
71  \endlinechar=13 %
72  \catcode123=1 % {
73  \catcode125=2 % }
74  \catcode64=11 % @
75  \def\x{\endgroup
76    \expandafter\edef\csname mleftright@AtEnd\endcsname{%
77      \endlinechar=\the\endlinechar\relax
78      \catcode13=\the\catcode13\relax
79      \catcode32=\the\catcode32\relax
80      \catcode35=\the\catcode35\relax
81      \catcode61=\the\catcode61\relax
82      \catcode64=\the\catcode64\relax
83      \catcode123=\the\catcode123\relax
84      \catcode125=\the\catcode125\relax
85    }%
86  }%
87  \x\catcode61\catcode48\catcode32=10\relax%
88  \catcode13=5 % ^M
89  \endlinechar=13 %
90  \catcode35=6 % #
91  \catcode64=11 % @
92  \catcode123=1 % {
93  \catcode125=2 % }
94  \def\TMP@EnsureCode#1#2{%
95    \edef\mleftright@AtEnd{%
96      \mleftright@AtEnd
97      \catcode#1=\the\catcode#1\relax
98    }%
99    \catcode#1=#2\relax
100 }
101 \TMP@EnsureCode{38}{4}% &
102 \TMP@EnsureCode{39}{12}% '
103 \TMP@EnsureCode{40}{12}% (
104 \TMP@EnsureCode{41}{12}% )
105 \TMP@EnsureCode{42}{12}% *
106 \TMP@EnsureCode{43}{12}% +
107 \TMP@EnsureCode{44}{12}% ,
108 \TMP@EnsureCode{45}{12}% -
109 \TMP@EnsureCode{46}{12}% .
110 \TMP@EnsureCode{47}{12}% /
111 \TMP@EnsureCode{60}{12}% <
112 \TMP@EnsureCode{91}{12}% [
113 \TMP@EnsureCode{93}{12}% ]
114 \edef\mleftright@AtEnd{%
115   \mleftright@AtEnd
116   \escapechar\the\escapechar\relax
117   \noexpand\endinput
118 }

```

```

119 \escapechar=92 %
120 \begingroup\expandafter\expandafter\expandafter\endgroup
121 \expandafter\ifx\csname RequirePackage\endcsname\relax
122   \input infwarerr.sty\relax
123   \input ltxcmds.sty\relax
124 \else
125   \RequirePackage{infwarerr}[2010/04/08]%
126   \RequirePackage{ltxcmds}[2010/04/26]%
127 \fi

```

The original commands `\left` and `\right` are saved and later used in `\mleft` and `\mright` in order to deal with:

```

\let\left\mleft
\let\right\mright

```

`\mleftright@OrgLeft`

```

128 \let\mleftright@OrgLeft\left

```

`\mleftright@OrgRight`

```

129 \let\mleftright@OrgRight\right

```

`\mleftright@Def` Macro `\mleftright@Def` defines a macro as robust macro if  $\varepsilon$ -TeX or L<sup>A</sup>T<sub>E</sub>X is available.

```

130 \ltx@ifundefined{protected}{%
131   \ltx@ifundefined{DeclareRobustCommand}{%
132     \def\mleftright@Def{\def}%
133   }{%
134     \def\mleftright@Def{\DeclareRobustCommand*}%
135   }%
136 }{%
137   \def\mleftright@Def{\protected\def}%
138 }
139 \edef\mleftright@Def#1{%
140   \noexpand\ltx@ifundefined{%
141     \noexpand\expandafter\noexpand\ltx@gobble\noexpand\string#1%
142   }{%
143     \expandafter\noexpand\mleftright@Def#1%
144   }{%
145     \noexpand\@PackageError{mleftright}{%
146       Command \noexpand\string#1 already defined%
147     }\noexpand\@ehd
148     \noexpand\ltx@gobble
149   }%
150 }

```

In case of  $\varepsilon$ -TeX the group status after the left symbol is saved and later checked at the beginning of `\mright`.

```

151 \ltx@ifundefined{currentgrouplevel}{%
152   \catcode38=14 % & = comment
153 }{%
154   \catcode38=9 % & = ignore
155 }

```

`\mleftright@GroupLevel`

```

156 & \def\mleftright@GroupLevel{-1}%

```

\mleftright@WrongGroup

```

157 & \def\mleftright@WrongGroup#1(#2){%
158 &   \ifnum\mleftright@GroupLevel<\ltx@zero
159 &     \@PackageError{mleftright}{%
160 &       Missing previous \string\mleft
161 &     }\@ehc
162 &   \else
163 &     \@PackageError{mleftright}{%
164 &       Unexpected group status for \string\mright%
165 &       \ifnum\mleftright@GroupLevel=#1 %
166 &       \else
167 &         .\MessageBreak
168 &         Group level is #1, %
169 &         expected is \mleftright@GroupLevel
170 &       \fi
171 &       \ifnum16=#2 %
172 &       \else
173 &         .\MessageBreak
174 &         Group type is #2 (%
175 &         \ifcase#2 %
176 &           bottom level%
177 &           \expandafter\expandafter\expandafter\ltx@gobblefour
178 &           \expandafter\ltx@gobbletwo
179 &         \or simple%
180 &         \or hbox%
181 &         \or adjusted hbox%
182 &         \or vbox%
183 &         \or vtop%
184 &         \or align%
185 &         \or no align%
186 &         \or output%
187 &         \or math%
188 &         \or disc%
189 &         \or insert%
190 &         \or vcenter%
191 &         \or math choice%
192 &         \or semi simple%
193 &         \or math shift%
194 &         \or math left%
195 &         \else
196 &           unknown%
197 &         \fi
198 &         \space group),\MessageBreak
199 &         expected is 16 (math left group)%
200 &       \fi
201 &     }\@ehd
202 &   \fi
203 & }%

```

\mleft

```

204 \mleftright@Def\mleft{%
205   \mathopen{}\mathclose\bgroup
206 & \edef\mleftright@GroupLevel{\the\numexpr\the\currentgrouplevel+1}%
207   \mleftright@OrgLeft
208 }

```

\mright

```

209 \mleftright@Def\mright{%

```

```

210 & \ifnum\mletright@GroupLevel=\currentgrouplevel
211 & \ifnum16=\currentgrouptype
212 \aftergroup\egroup
213 & \else
214 & \expandafter\mletright@WrongGroup
215 & \the\expandafter\currentgrouplevel
216 & \expandafter(\the\currentgrouptype)%
217 & \fi
218 & \else
219 & \expandafter\mletright@WrongGroup
220 & \the\expandafter\currentgrouplevel
221 & \expandafter(\the\currentgrouptype)%
222 & \fi
223 \mletright@OrgRight
224 }

\mletright

225 \mletright@Def\mletright{%
226 \let\left\mleft
227 \let\right\mright
228 }

\mletrightrestore

229 \mletright@Def\mletrightrestore{%
230 \ifx\left\mleft
231 \let\left\mletright@OrgLeft
232 \fi
233 \ifx\right\mright
234 \let\right\mletright@OrgRight
235 \fi
236 }

237 \mletright@AtEnd%
238 </package>

```

### 3 Test

#### 3.1 Catcode checks for loading

```

239 <{*test1}
240 \catcode'\{=1 %
241 \catcode'\}=2 %
242 \catcode'\#=6 %
243 \catcode'\@=11 %
244 \expandafter\ifx\csname count@\endcsname\relax
245 \countdef\count@=255 %
246 \fi
247 \expandafter\ifx\csname @gobble\endcsname\relax
248 \long\def\@gobble#1{}%
249 \fi
250 \expandafter\ifx\csname @firstofone\endcsname\relax
251 \long\def\@firstofone#1{#1}%
252 \fi
253 \expandafter\ifx\csname loop\endcsname\relax
254 \expandafter\@firstofone
255 \else
256 \expandafter\@gobble

```

```

257 \fi
258 {%
259   \def\loop#1\repeat{%
260     \def\body{#1}%
261     \iterate
262   }%
263   \def\iterate{%
264     \body
265     \let\next\iterate
266   \else
267     \let\next\relax
268   \fi
269   \next
270 }%
271 \let\repeat=\fi
272 }%
273 \def\RestoreCatcodes{}
274 \count@=0 %
275 \loop
276   \edef\RestoreCatcodes{%
277     \RestoreCatcodes
278     \catcode\the\count@=\the\catcode\count@\relax
279   }%
280 \ifnum\count@<255 %
281   \advance\count@ 1 %
282 \repeat
283
284 \def\RangeCatcodeInvalid#1#2{%
285   \count@=#1\relax
286   \loop
287     \catcode\count@=15 %
288     \ifnum\count@<#2\relax
289       \advance\count@ 1 %
290     \repeat
291 }
292 \def\RangeCatcodeCheck#1#2#3{%
293   \count@=#1\relax
294   \loop
295     \ifnum#3=\catcode\count@
296     \else
297       \errmessage{%
298         Character \the\count@\space
299         with wrong catcode \the\catcode\count@\space
300         instead of \number#3%
301       }%
302     \fi
303     \ifnum\count@<#2\relax
304       \advance\count@ 1 %
305     \repeat
306 }
307 \def\space{ }
308 \expandafter\ifx\csname LoadCommand\endcsname\relax
309   \def\LoadCommand{\input mleftright.sty\relax}%
310 \fi
311 \def\Test{%
312   \RangeCatcodeInvalid{0}{47}%
313   \RangeCatcodeInvalid{58}{64}%
314   \RangeCatcodeInvalid{91}{96}%

```



```

315 \RangeCatcodeInvalid{123}{255}%
316 \catcode'\@=12 %
317 \catcode'\=0 %
318 \catcode'\%=14 %
319 \LoadCommand
320 \RangeCatcodeCheck{0}{36}{15}%
321 \RangeCatcodeCheck{37}{37}{14}%
322 \RangeCatcodeCheck{38}{47}{15}%
323 \RangeCatcodeCheck{48}{57}{12}%
324 \RangeCatcodeCheck{58}{63}{15}%
325 \RangeCatcodeCheck{64}{64}{12}%
326 \RangeCatcodeCheck{65}{90}{11}%
327 \RangeCatcodeCheck{91}{91}{15}%
328 \RangeCatcodeCheck{92}{92}{0}%
329 \RangeCatcodeCheck{93}{96}{15}%
330 \RangeCatcodeCheck{97}{122}{11}%
331 \RangeCatcodeCheck{123}{255}{15}%
332 \RestoreCatcodes
333 }
334 \Test
335 \csname @@end\endcsname
336 \end
337 </test1>

```

## 4 Installation

### 4.1 Download

**Package.** This package is available on CTAN<sup>1</sup>:

[CTAN:macros/latex/contrib/oberdiek/mleftright.dtx](#) The source file.

[CTAN:macros/latex/contrib/oberdiek/mleftright.pdf](#) Documentation.

**Bundle.** All the packages of the bundle ‘oberdiek’ are also available in a TDS compliant ZIP archive. There the packages are already unpacked and the documentation files are generated. The files and directories obey the TDS standard.

[CTAN:install/macros/latex/contrib/oberdiek.tds.zip](#)

*TDS* refers to the standard “A Directory Structure for T<sub>E</sub>X Files” ([CTAN:tds/tds.pdf](#)). Directories with `texmf` in their name are usually organized this way.

### 4.2 Bundle installation

**Unpacking.** Unpack the `oberdiek.tds.zip` in the TDS tree (also known as `texmf` tree) of your choice. Example (linux):

```
unzip oberdiek.tds.zip -d ~/texmf
```

**Script installation.** Check the directory `TDS:scripts/oberdiek/` for scripts that need further installation steps. Package `attachfile2` comes with the Perl script `pdfatfi.pl` that should be installed in such a way that it can be called as `pdfatfi`. Example (linux):

```
chmod +x scripts/oberdiek/pdfatfi.pl
cp scripts/oberdiek/pdfatfi.pl /usr/local/bin/
```

---

<sup>1</sup><http://ctan.org/pkg/mleftright>

### 4.3 Package installation

**Unpacking.** The `.dtx` file is a self-extracting `docstrip` archive. The files are extracted by running the `.dtx` through plain  $\text{\TeX}$ :

```
tex mleftright.dtx
```

**TDS.** Now the different files must be moved into the different directories in your installation TDS tree (also known as `texmf` tree):

```
mleftright.sty      → tex/generic/oberdiek/mleftright.sty
mleftright.pdf      → doc/latex/oberdiek/mleftright.pdf
test/mleftright-test1.tex → doc/latex/oberdiek/test/mleftright-test1.tex
mleftright.dtx      → source/latex/oberdiek/mleftright.dtx
```

If you have a `docstrip.cfg` that configures and enables `docstrip`'s TDS installing feature, then some files can already be in the right place, see the documentation of `docstrip`.

### 4.4 Refresh file name databases

If your  $\text{\TeX}$  distribution (`te $\text{\TeX}$` , `mik $\text{\TeX}$` , ...) relies on file name databases, you must refresh these. For example, `te $\text{\TeX}$`  users run `texhash` or `mktextlsr`.

### 4.5 Some details for the interested

**Attached source.** The PDF documentation on CTAN also includes the `.dtx` source file. It can be extracted by AcrobatReader 6 or higher. Another option is `pdftk`, e.g. unpack the file into the current directory:

```
pdftk mleftright.pdf unpack_files output .
```

**Unpacking with  $\text{\LaTeX}$ .** The `.dtx` chooses its action depending on the format:

**plain  $\text{\TeX}$ :** Run `docstrip` and extract the files.

**$\text{\LaTeX}$ :** Generate the documentation.

If you insist on using  $\text{\LaTeX}$  for `docstrip` (really, `docstrip` does not need  $\text{\LaTeX}$ ), then inform the autodetect routine about your intention:

```
latex \let\install=y\input{mleftright.dtx}
```

Do not forget to quote the argument according to the demands of your shell.

**Generating the documentation.** You can use both the `.dtx` or the `.drv` to generate the documentation. The process can be configured by the configuration file `ltxdoc.cfg`. For instance, put this line into this file, if you want to have A4 as paper format:

```
\PassOptionsToClass{a4paper}{article}
```

An example follows how to generate the documentation with `pdf $\text{\LaTeX}$` :

```
pdflatex mleftright.dtx
makeindex -s gind.ist mleftright.idx
pdflatex mleftright.dtx
makeindex -s gind.ist mleftright.idx
pdflatex mleftright.dtx
```

## 5 Catalogue

The following XML file can be used as source for the **T<sub>E</sub>X Catalogue**. The elements `caption` and `description` are imported from the original XML file from the Catalogue. The name of the XML file in the Catalogue is `mleftright.xml`.

```
338 (*catalogue)
339 <?xml version='1.0' encoding='us-ascii'?>
340 <!DOCTYPE entry SYSTEM 'catalogue.dtd'>
341 <entry datestamp='$Date$' modifier='$Author$' id='mleftright'>
342   <name>mleftright</name>
343   <caption>Variants of delimiters that act as maths open/close.</caption>
344   <authorref id='auth:oberdiek'>
345     <copyright owner='Heiko Oberdiek' year='2010'>
346       <license type='lppl1.3'>
347         <version number='1.1'>
348           <description>
349             The package defines variants <tt>\mleft</tt> and <tt>\mright</tt>
350             of <tt>\left</tt> and <tt>\right</tt>, that make the delimiters
351             act as <tt>\mathopen</tt> and <tt>\mathclose</tt>. These commands
352             address spacing difficulties in subformulas.
353           <p/>
354           The package is part of the <xref refid='oberdiek'>oberdiek</xref> bundle.
355         </description>
356         <documentation details='Package documentation'
357           href='ctan:/macros/latex/contrib/oberdiek/mleftright.pdf'>
358           <ctan file='true' path='/macros/latex/contrib/oberdiek/mleftright.dtx'>
359             <miktex location='oberdiek'>
360               <texlive location='oberdiek'>
361                 <install path='/macros/latex/contrib/oberdiek/oberdiek.tds.zip'>
362               </entry>
363             </catalogue>
```

## 6 Acknowledgement

**Donald Arsenau:** He provided the main trick and the first macros.

**Philipp Stephani:** He solved the subscript problem.

## 7 References

- [1] Dave94705, *spacing after \right) and before \left)*, newsgroup comp.text.tex, Message-ID: 5d264909-7c3d-4c9d-9b22-434178b2bf90@g21g2000prn.googlegroups.com, 2010-08-12.  
<http://groups.google.com/group/comp.text.tex/msg/e5b6833da7dc29bf>
- [2] Donald Arseneau, *Re: spacing after \right) and before \left)*, newsgroup comp.text.tex, Message-ID: yfivd6svl8y.fsf@mutant.triumf.ca, 2010-08-30.  
<http://groups.google.com/group/comp.text.tex/msg/e0b2e4386e5d04e4>
- [3] Philipp Stephani, *Re: spacing after \right) and before \left)*, newsgroup comp.text.tex, Message-ID: 4c8c8c1e\$0\$6981\$9b4e6d93@newsspool4.arcor-online.net, 2010-09-12.  
<http://groups.google.com/group/comp.text.tex/msg/87ac1f61321de3ef>

- [4] Heiko Oberdiek, *Re: spacing after \right) and before \left)*, newsgroup comp.text.tex, Message-ID: i6jcc2\$8of\$1@news.eternal-september.org, 2010-09-12.  
<http://groups.google.com/group/comp.text.tex/msg/257aa6119bef878b>

## 8 History

[2010/09/25 v1.0]

- The first version.

[2016/05/16 v1.1]

- Documentation updates.

## 9 Index

Numbers written in *italic* refer to the page where the corresponding entry is described; numbers underlined refer to the code line of the definition; plain numbers refer to the code lines where the entry is used.

Symbols		
\#	242	\currentgrouplevel . 206, 210, 215, 220
\%	318	\currentgrouptype . . . . 211, 216, 221
\@	243, 316	<b>D</b>
\@PackageError	145, 159, 163	\DeclareRobustCommand . . . . . 134
\@ehc	161	<b>E</b>
\@ehd	147, 201	\empty . . . . . 17, 18
\@firstofone	251, 254	\end . . . . . 336
\@gobble	248, 256	\endcsname . . . . . 14, 21, 50, 66,
\@undefined	58	76, 121, 244, 247, 250, 253, 308, 335
\	317	\endinput . . . . . 29, 117
\{	240	\endlinechar . . . . . 4, 35, 71, 77, 89
\}	241	\errmessage . . . . . 297
<b>A</b>		\escapechar . . . . . 116, 119
\advance	281, 289, 304	<b>I</b>
\aftergroup	29, 212	\ifcase . . . . . 175
<b>B</b>		\ifnum . . . . . 158, 165,
\body	260, 264	171, 210, 211, 280, 288, 295, 303
<b>C</b>		\ifx . . . . . 15, 18, 21, 50, 58, 61, 121,
\catcode	2, 3, 5, 6, 7, 8, 9, 10, 11, 12,	230, 233, 244, 247, 250, 253, 308
	13, 33, 34, 36, 37, 38, 39, 40, 41,	\immediate . . . . . 23, 52
	42, 43, 44, 45, 46, 47, 48, 49, 69,	\input . . . . . 122, 123, 309
	70, 72, 73, 74, 78, 79, 80, 81, 82,	\iterate . . . . . 261, 263, 265
	83, 84, 87, 88, 90, 91, 92, 93, 97,	<b>L</b>
	99, 152, 154, 240, 241, 242, 243,	\left . . . . . 128, 226, 230, 231, 350
	278, 287, 295, 299, 316, 317, 318	\LoadCommand . . . . . 309, 319
\count@	245, 274,	\loop . . . . . 259, 275, 286, 294
	278, 280, 281, 285, 287, 288,	\ltx@gobble . . . . . 141, 148
	289, 293, 295, 298, 299, 303, 304	\ltx@gobblefour . . . . . 177
\countdef	245	\ltx@gobbletwo . . . . . 178
\csname	14, 21, 50, 66,	\ltx@ifUndefined . . 130, 131, 140, 151
	76, 121, 244, 247, 250, 253, 308, 335	\ltx@zero . . . . . 158

<b>M</b>	
<code>\mathclose</code> .....	205, 351
<code>\mathopen</code> .....	205, 351
<code>\MessageBreak</code> .....	167, 173, 198
<code>\mleft</code> .....	2, 160, 204, 226, 230, 349
<code>\mleftright</code> .....	2, 225
<code>\mleftright@AtEnd</code> .....	95, 96, 114, 115, 237
<code>\mleftright@Def</code> .....	130, 204, 209, 225, 229
<code>\mleftright@GroupLevel</code> .....	156, 158, 165, 169, 206, 210
<code>\mleftright@OrgLeft</code> .....	128, 207, 231
<code>\mleftright@OrgRight</code> .....	129, 223, 234
<code>\mleftright@WrongGroup</code> .....	157, 214, 219
<code>\mleftrightrestore</code> .....	2, 229
<code>\mright</code> .....	164, 209, 227, 233, 349
<b>N</b>	
<code>\next</code> .....	265, 267, 269
<code>\number</code> .....	300
<code>\numexpr</code> .....	206
<b>P</b>	
<code>\PackageInfo</code> .....	26
<code>\protected</code> .....	137
<code>\ProvidesPackage</code> .....	19, 67
<b>R</b>	
<code>\RangeCatcodeCheck</code> .....	292, 320, 321, 322, 323, 324, 325, 326, 327, 328, 329, 330, 331
<code>\RangeCatcodeInvalid</code> .....	284, 312, 313, 314, 315
<code>\repeat</code> .....	259, 271, 282, 290, 305
<code>\RequirePackage</code> .....	125, 126
<code>\RestoreCatcodes</code> ..	273, 276, 277, 332
<code>\right</code> .....	129, 227, 233, 234, 350
<b>S</b>	
<code>\space</code> .....	198, 298, 299, 307
<b>T</b>	
<code>\Test</code> .....	311, 334
<code>\the</code> .....	77, 78, 79, 80, 81, 82, 83, 84, 97, 116, 206, 215, 216, 220, 221, 278, 298, 299
<code>\TMP@EnsureCode</code> .....	94, 101, 102, 103, 104, 105, 106, 107, 108, 109, 110, 111, 112, 113
<b>W</b>	
<code>\write</code> .....	23, 52
<b>X</b>	
<code>\x</code> .....	14, 15, 18, 22, 26, 28, 51, 56, 66, 75, 87